

FINANCIAL SUPPLEMENT FIRST QUARTER 2024

Forward-Looking Statements

Certain statements in this report, including information incorporated by reference, are "forward-looking statements" defined in the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 ("PSLRA"). The PSLRA provides a forward-looking statement safe harbor under the Securities Act of 1933 and the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. These statements discuss our intentions, beliefs, projections, estimations, or forecasts of future events and financial performance. They involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties, and other factors that may cause our or our industry's actual results, activity levels, or performance to materially differ from those in or implied by the forward-looking statements. In some cases, forward-looking statements include the words "may," "will," "could," "would," "should," "expect," "plan," "anticipate," "project," "intend," "believe," "estimate," "predict," "potential," "pro forma," "seek," "likely," "continue," or comparable terms. Our forward-looking statements are only predictions; we cannot guarantee or assure that such expectations will prove correct. We undertake no obligation to publicly update or revise any forward-looking statements for any reason, except as may be required by law.

Factors that could cause our actual results to differ materially from what we project, forecast, or estimate in forward-looking statements include, without limitation:

- Challenging conditions in the economy, global capital markets, the banking sector, and commercial real estate, including prolonged higher inflation, could increase loss costs and negatively impact investment portfolios:
- Deterioration in the public debt, public equity, or private investment markets that could lead to investment losses and interest rate fluctuations;
- Ratings downgrades on individual securities we own could affect investment values and, therefore, statutory surplus;
- The adequacy of our loss reserves and loss expense reserves;
- Frequency and severity of catastrophic events, including natural events that may be impacted by climate change, such as hurricanes, severe convective storms, tornadoes, windstorms, earthquakes, hail, severe winter weather, floods, and fires, and man-made events such as criminal and terrorist acts, including cyber-attacks, explosions, and civil unrest;
- Adverse market, governmental, regulatory, legal, political, or judicial conditions or actions, including social inflation;
- The significant geographic concentration of our business in the eastern portion of the United States;
- The cost, terms and conditions, and availability of reinsurance;
- Our ability to collect on reinsurance and the solvency of our reinsurers;
- The impact of changes in U.S. trade policies and imposition of tariffs on imports that may lead to higher than anticipated inflationary trends for our loss and loss expenses;
- Related to COVID-19, we have successfully defended against payment of COVID-19-related business interruption losses based on our policies' terms, conditions, and exclusions. However, should the highest courts determine otherwise, our loss and loss expenses may increase, our related reserves may not be adequate, and our financial condition and liquidity may be materially impacted.
- Ongoing wars and conflicts impacting global economic, banking, commodity, and financial markets, exacerbating ongoing economic challenges, including inflation and supply chain disruption, which influences insurance loss costs, premiums, and investment valuations;
- Uncertainties related to insurance premium rate increases and business retention;
- Changes in insurance regulations that impact our ability to write and/or cease writing insurance policies in one or more states;
- The effects of data privacy or cyber security laws and regulations on our operations;
- Major defect or failure in our internal controls or information technology and application systems that result in harm to our brand in the marketplace, increased senior executive focus on crisis and reputational management issues, and/or increased expenses, particularly if we experience a significant privacy breach;
- Potential tax or federal financial regulatory reform provisions that could pose certain risks to our operations;
- Our ability to maintain favorable financial ratings, which may include sustainability considerations, from rating agencies, including AM Best, Standard & Poor's, Moody's, and Fitch;
- Our entry into new markets and businesses; and
- Other risks and uncertainties we identify in filings with the United States Securities and Exchange Commission, including our Annual Report on Form 10-K and other periodic reports.

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CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

(Unaudited)

Gross premiums written Net premiums written Change in net premiums written, from comparable prior year period Underwriting income (loss), before-tax Net investment income earned, before-tax Net realized and unrealized investment gains (losses), before-tax Net income Net income available to common stockholders ⁽¹⁾ Non-GAAP operating income ⁽²⁾ **At Period End** Total assets Total invested assets Stockholders' equity Common stockholders' equity Common stockholders' equity Common shares outstanding **Per Share and Share Data** Net income available to common stockholders per common share (diluted) Non-GAAP operating income per common share (diluted) Book value per common share Adjusted book value per common share Adjusted book value per common share Dividends paid per common share	1,156.6 16 % 19.0 107.8 (1.6)	Dec. 31, 2023 1,149.7 991.5 17 63.6 98.6 5.4 124.8 122.5 118.3 11,802.5 8,693.7 2,954.4	Sept. 30, 2023 1,223.5 1,058.3 17 31.6 100.9 (6.9) 89.2 86.9 92.3 11,428.0 8,195.9	June 30, 2023 1,238.1 1,084.9 17 (1.5) 97.7 (5.4) 58.6 56.3 60.6	12 39.2 91.5 3.3 92.6 90.3
Gross premiums written Ret premiums written Change in net premiums written, from comparable prior year period Underwriting income (loss), before-tax Net investment income earned, before-tax Net realized and unrealized investment gains (losses), before-tax Net income Net income Net income available to common stockholders ⁽¹⁾ Non-GAAP operating income ⁽²⁾ At Period End Total assets Total invested assets Stockholders' equity Common stockholders' equity Common stockholders' equity Common stockholders' equity Non-GAAP operating income Per Share and Share Data Net income available to common stockholders per common share (diluted) Non-GAAP operating income per common share (diluted) Book value per common shares outstanding (diluted) Book value per common share Adjusted book value per common share Adjusted book value per common share Financial Ratios	1,321.9 1,156.6 16 % 19.0 107.8 (1.6) 82.5 80.2 81.5	1,149.7 991.5 17 63.6 98.6 5.4 124.8 122.5 118.3	1,223.5 1,058.3 17 31.6 100.9 (6.9) 89.2 86.9 92.3	1,238.1 1,084.9 17 (1.5) 97.7 (5.4) 58.6 56.3 60.6	1,138.2 999.8 12 39.2 91.5 3.3 92.6 90.3
Net premiums written Change in net premiums written, from comparable prior year period Underwriting income (loss), before-tax Net investment income earned, before-tax Net realized and unrealized investment gains (losses), before-tax Net income Net income available to common stockholders ⁽¹⁾ Non-GAAP operating income ⁽²⁾ At Period End Total assets Total invested assets Stockholders' equity Common stockholders' equity Common stockholders' equity Common shares outstanding Per Share and Share Data Net income available to common stockholders per common share (diluted) Non-GAAP operating income per common share (diluted) Book value per common share Adjusted book value per common share Adjusted book value per common share Financial Ratios	1,156.6 16 % 19.0 107.8 (1.6) 82.5 80.2 81.5 12,056.1 8,745.7 3,006.5	991.5 17 63.6 98.6 5.4 124.8 122.5 118.3	1,058.3 17 31.6 100.9 (6.9) 89.2 86.9 92.3	1,084.9 17 (1.5) 97.7 (5.4) 58.6 56.3 60.6	999.8 12 39.2 91.5 3.3 92.6 90.3
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Underwriting income (loss), before-tax Net investment income earned, before-tax Net realized and unrealized investment gains (losses), before-tax Net income Net income Net income available to common stockholders ⁽¹⁾ Non-GAAP operating income ⁽²⁾ At Period End Total assets Total invested assets Stockholders' equity Common stockholders' equity ⁽³⁾ Common shares outstanding Per Share and Share Data Net income available to common share (diluted) Non-GAAP operating income per common share (diluted) ⁽²⁾ Weighted average common shares outstanding (diluted) Book value per common share Adjusted book value per common share Financial Ratios	19.0 107.8 (1.6) 82.5 80.2 81.5 12,056.1 8,745.7 3,006.5	63.6 98.6 5.4 124.8 122.5 118.3 11,802.5 8,693.7	31.6 100.9 (6.9) 89.2 86.9 92.3	(1.5) 97.7 (5.4) 58.6 56.3 60.6	39.2 91.5 3.3 92.6 90.3
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Net income Net income available to common stockholders ⁽¹⁾ Non-GAAP operating income ⁽²⁾ At Period End Total assets Total invested assets Stockholders' equity Common stockholders' equity Common stockholders' equity Common shares outstanding Per Share and Share Data Net income available to common stockholders per common share (diluted) Non-GAAP operating income per common share (diluted) Weighted average common shares outstanding (diluted) Book value per common share Adjusted book value per common share Adjusted book value per common share Financial Ratios	82.5 80.2 81.5 12,056.1 8,745.7 3,006.5	124.8 122.5 118.3 11,802.5 8,693.7	89.2 86.9 92.3	58.6 56.3 60.6	92.6 90.3
Net income available to common stockholders ⁽¹⁾ Non-GAAP operating income ⁽²⁾ At Period End Total assets Total invested assets Stockholders' equity Common stockholders' equity Common stockholders' equity Common shares outstanding Per Share and Share Data Net income available to common stockholders per common share (diluted) Non-GAAP operating income per common share (diluted) ⁽²⁾ Weighted average common shares outstanding (diluted) Book value per common share Adjusted book value per common share Adjusted book value per common share Financial Ratios	80.2 81.5 12,056.1 8,745.7 3,006.5	122.5 118.3 11,802.5 8,693.7	86.9 92.3 11,428.0	56.3 60.6	90.3
Non-GAAP operating income ⁽²⁾ At Period End Total assets Total invested assets Stockholders' equity Common stockholders' equity(³⁾ Common shares outstanding Per Share and Share Data Net income available to common stockholders per common share (diluted) Non-GAAP operating income per common share (diluted)(²⁾ Weighted average common shares outstanding (diluted) Book value per common share Adjusted book value per common share(²⁾ Dividends paid per common share Financial Ratios	81.5 12,056.1 8,745.7 3,006.5	118.3 11,802.5 8,693.7	92.3	60.6	
At Period End Total assets Total invested assets Stockholders' equity Common stockholders' equity ⁽³⁾ Common shares outstanding Per Share and Share Data Net income available to common stockholders per common share (diluted) Non-GAAP operating income per common share (diluted) ⁽²⁾ Weighted average common shares outstanding (diluted) Book value per common share Adjusted book value per common share Adjusted book value per common share Financial Ratios	12,056.1 8,745.7 3,006.5	11,802.5 8,693.7	11,428.0		87.6
Total assets Total invested assets Stockholders' equity Common stockholders' equity ⁽³⁾ Common shares outstanding Per Share and Share Data Net income available to common stockholders per common share (diluted) Non-GAAP operating income per common share (diluted) ⁽²⁾ Weighted average common shares outstanding (diluted) Book value per common share Adjusted book value per common share Adjusted book value per common share Financial Ratios	8,745.7 3,006.5	8,693.7		11,217.2	
Total assets Total invested assets Stockholders' equity Common stockholders' equity ⁽³⁾ Common shares outstanding Per Share and Share Data Net income available to common stockholders per common share (diluted) Non-GAAP operating income per common share (diluted) ⁽²⁾ Weighted average common shares outstanding (diluted) Book value per common share Adjusted book value per common share Adjusted book value per common share Financial Ratios	8,745.7 3,006.5	8,693.7		11,217.2	
Stockholders' equity Common stockholders' equity ⁽³⁾ Common shares outstanding Per Share and Share Data Net income available to common stockholders per common share (diluted) Non-GAAP operating income per common share (diluted) ⁽²⁾ Weighted average common shares outstanding (diluted) Book value per common share Adjusted book value per common share Adjusted book value per common share Financial Ratios	8,745.7 3,006.5	8,693.7			11,015.0
Common stockholders' equity ⁽³⁾ Common shares outstanding Per Share and Share Data Net income available to common stockholders per common share (diluted) Non-GAAP operating income per common share (diluted) ⁽²⁾ Weighted average common shares outstanding (diluted) Book value per common share Adjusted book value per common share Adjusted book value per common share Financial Ratios		2.954.4	0,175.7	8,133.2	8,029.4
Common shares outstanding Per Share and Share Data Net income available to common stockholders per common share (diluted) Non-GAAP operating income per common share (diluted) ⁽²⁾ Weighted average common shares outstanding (diluted) Book value per common share Adjusted book value per common share Adjusted book value per common share Dividends paid per common share Financial Ratios	2,806.5		2,644.4	2,671.4	2,669.4
Per Share and Share Data Net income available to common stockholders per common share (diluted) Non-GAAP operating income per common share (diluted) ⁽²⁾ Weighted average common shares outstanding (diluted) Book value per common share Adjusted book value per common share ⁽²⁾ Dividends paid per common share Financial Ratios		2,754.4	2,444.4	2,471.4	2,469.4
Net income available to common stockholders per common share (diluted) Non-GAAP operating income per common share (diluted) ⁽²⁾ Weighted average common shares outstanding (diluted) Book value per common share Adjusted book value per common share ⁽²⁾ Dividends paid per common share Financial Ratios	60.8	60.6	60.6	60.6	60.5
Non-GAAP operating income per common share (diluted) ⁽²⁾ Weighted average common shares outstanding (diluted) Book value per common share Adjusted book value per common share Dividends paid per common share Financial Ratios					
Weighted average common shares outstanding (diluted) Book value per common share Adjusted book value per common share ⁽²⁾ Dividends paid per common share Financial Ratios	1.31	2.01	1.42	0.92	1.48
Book value per common share Adjusted book value per common share Dividends paid per common share Financial Ratios	1.33	1.94	1.51	0.99	1.44
Adjusted book value per common share Dividends paid per common share Financial Ratios	61.2	61.0	61.0	60.9	60.9
Dividends paid per common share Financial Ratios	46.17	45.42	40.35	40.81	40.82
Financial Ratios	50.97	50.03	48.54	47.34	46.61
	0.35	0.35	0.30	0.30	0.30
Loss and loss avnansa ratio					
Loss and loss expense ratio	67.0 %	62.4	65.8	68.6	62.9
Underwriting expense ratio	30.9	31.1	30.9	31.4	32.6
Dividends to policyholders ratio	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
GAAP combined ratio	98.2 %	93.7	96.8	100.2	95.7
Return on common stockholders' equity ("ROE")	11.5	18.9	14.1	9.1	15.1
Non-GAAP operating ROE ⁽²⁾	11.7	18.2	15.0	9.8	14.6
Debt to total capitalization	14.3	14.6	16.0	15.9	15.9
Net premiums written to policyholders' surplus	1.55	1.51	1.53	1.52	1.46
Invested assets per dollar of common stockholders' equity		3.16	3.35	3.29	3.25

 ⁽¹⁾ Net income available to common stockholders is net income reduced by preferred stock dividends.
 (2) Non-GAAP measure. Refer to Page 15 for definition.

⁽³⁾ Excludes equity related to preferred stock.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS

(Unaudited)

				Quarter ended		
	_	Mar. 31,	Dec. 31,	Sept. 30,	June 30,	Mar. 31,
(\$ and shares in millions, except per share data)		2024	2023	2023	2023	2023
Revenues						
Net premiums earned	\$	1,050.9	1,001.2	981.9	942.2	902.3
Net investment income earned		107.8	98.6	100.9	97.7	91.5
Net realized and unrealized gains (losses)		(1.6)	5.4	(6.9)	(5.4)	3.3
Other income		7.8	5.5	5.2	6.1	2.6
Total revenues		1,165.0	1,110.7	1,081.1	1,040.5	999.8
Expenses						
Loss and loss expense incurred		704.3	624.8	645.9	646.1	567.4
Amortization of deferred policy acquisition costs		219.4	210.5	201.1	194.8	189.8
Other insurance expenses		116.0	107.8	108.5	108.9	108.6
Interest expense		7.2	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.2
Corporate expenses		15.5	3.4	5.9	9.3	12.1
Total expenses		1,062.4	953.7	968.6	966.4	885.1
Income before federal income tax		102.6	157.0	112.5	74.2	114.8
Federal income tax expense		20.0	32.1	23.3	15.5	22.2
Net Income		82.5	124.8	89.2	58.6	92.6
Preferred stock dividends		2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
Net income available to common stockholders		80.2	122.5	86.9	56.3	90.3
Net realized and unrealized investment (gains) losses, after tax ⁽¹⁾		1.3	(4.3)	5.4	4.3	(2.6)
Non-GAAP operating income ⁽²⁾	\$	81.5	118.2	92.3	60.6	87.6
Weighted average common shares outstanding (diluted)		61.2	61.0	61.0	60.9	60.9
Net income available to common stockholders per common share (diluted)	\$	1.31	2.01	1.42	0.92	1.48
Non-GAAP operating income per common share (diluted) ⁽²⁾	\$	1.33	1.94	1.51	0.99	1.44

⁽¹⁾ Amounts are provided to reconcile net income available to common stockholders to non-GAAP operating income.

⁽²⁾ Non-GAAP measure. Refer to Page 15 for definition.

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(Unaudited)

(\$ in millions, except per share data)		Mar. 31, 2024	Dec. 31, 2023	Sept. 30, 2023	June 30, 2023	Mar. 31, 2023
ASSETS						
Investments						
Fixed income securities, held-to-maturity, net of allowance for credit losses	\$	20.3	22.7	23.2	23.7	24.7
Fixed income securities, available-for-sale, at fair value, net of allowance for credit losses		7,583.5	7,499.2	7,027.1	7,032.3	6,964.5
Commercial mortgage loans, net of allowance for credit losses		208.0	188.4	185.9	175.4	157.2
Equity securities, at fair value		194.3	187.2	125.6	121.6	132.2
Short-term investments		247.9	309.3	315.0	319.5	302.8
Alternative investments		402.7	395.8	446.8	389.2	380.0
Other investments		89.0	91.2	72.2	71.5	68.1
Total investments		8,745.7	8,693.7	8,195.9	8,133.2	8,029.4
Cash		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1
Restricted cash		11.7	13.1	13.2	20.9	35.5
Accrued investment income		68.0	66.3	62.2	59.4	57.3
Premiums receivable, net of allowance for credit losses		1,439.1	1,313.1	1,330.0	1,286.5	1,154.2
Reinsurance recoverable, net of allowance for credit losses		651.4	656.8	685.3	646.8	667.0
Prepaid reinsurance premiums		208.0	203.3	205.2	190.4	174.6
Deferred federal income tax		144.7	140.2	199.3	171.9	158.1
Property and equipment, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization		82.7	83.3	81.4	81.3	83.4
Deferred policy acquisition costs		448.3	424.9	425.8	413.8	387.9
Goodwill		7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8
Other assets		248.5	199.8	221.7	204.8	259.5
Total assets	\$	12,056.1	11,802.5	11,428.0	11,217.2	11,015.0
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY						
Liabilities						
Reserve for loss and loss expense	\$	5,501.8	5,336.9	5,301.4	5,177.0	5,099.5
Unearned premiums		2,441.0	2,330.7	2,342.2	2,251.0	2,092.4
Long-term debt		503.3	503.9	504.6	503.6	504.2
Current federal income tax		26.5	6.3	2.5	2.6	20.3
Accrued salaries and benefits		97.9	122.0	114.2	92.0	88.8
Other liabilities		479.1	548.4	518.6	519.6	540.5
Total liabilities	\$	9,049.6	8,848.2	8,783.5	8,545.8	8,345.6
Stockholders' Equity				_	_	
Preferred stock of \$0 par value per share	\$	200.0	200.0	200.0	200.0	200.0
Common stock of \$2 par value per share		210.9	210.4	210.3	210.3	210.1
Additional paid-in capital		534.3	522.7	516.9	512.0	502.7
Retained earnings		3,088.2	3,029.4	2,928.2	2,859.6	2,821.6
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)		(385.0)	(373.0)	(575.9)	(475.7)	(430.3)
Treasury stock, at cost		(641.9)	(635.2)	(635.1)	(634.8)	(634.7)
Total stockholders' equity	\$	3,006.5	2,954.4	2,644.4	2,671.4	2,669.4
Commitments and contingencies						
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$	12,056.1	11,802.5	11,428.0	11,217.2	11,015.0
and stocking of the stocking	Ψ	12,0001	11,002.0	-1,120.0	-1,217.2	11,015.0

FINANCIAL METRICS

(Unaudited)

	Quarter ended										
		Mar. 31,	Dec. 31,	Sept. 30,	June 30,	Mar. 31,					
(\$ and shares in millions, except per share data)		2024	2023	2023	2023	2023					
Book value per common share											
Common stockholders' equity	\$	2,806.5	2,754.4	2,444.4	2,471.4	2,469.4					
Common shares issued and outstanding, at period end		60.8	60.6	60.6	60.6	60.5					
Book value per common share	\$	46.17	45.42	40.35	40.81	40.82					
Adjusted book value per common share ⁽²⁾		50.97	50.03	48.54	47.34	46.61					
Financial results (after-tax)											
Underwriting income (loss)		15.0	50.2	25.0	(1.2)	31.0					
Net investment income		85.6	78.4	80.2	77.8	73.1					
Interest expense and preferred stock dividends		(8.0)	(8.0)	(8.0)	(8.0)	(8.0)					
Corporate expense		(11.2)	(2.4)	(4.9)	(8.0)	(8.4)					
Net realized and unrealized investment gains (losses)		(1.3)	4.3	(5.4)	(4.3)	2.6					
Total after-tax net income available to common stockholders		80.2	122.5	86.9	56.3	90.3					
Return on average equity											
Insurance segments		2.2 %	7.7	4.1	(0.2)	5.2					
Net investment income		12.3	12.1	13.1	12.6	12.2					
Interest expense and preferred stock dividends		(1.1)	(1.2)	(1.3)	(1.3)	(1.3)					
Corporate expense		(1.7)	(0.4)	(0.9)	(1.3)	(1.5)					
Net realized and unrealized investment gains (losses)		(0.2)	0.7	(0.9)	(0.7)	0.5					
ROE		11.5	18.9	14.1	9.1	15.1					
Net realized and unrealized (gains) losses ⁽¹⁾		0.2	(0.7)	0.9	0.7	(0.5)					
Non-GAAP Operating ROE ⁽²⁾		11.7 %	18.2	15.0	9.8	14.6					
Debt and total capitalization											
Notes payable:											
3.03% Borrowings from Federal Home Loan Bank of Indianapolis		60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0					
7.25% Senior Notes		49.8	49.8	49.8	49.8	49.8					
6.70% Senior Notes		99.4	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3					
5.375% Senior Notes		292.2	292.2	292.1	292.0	292.0					
Finance Lease Obligations		1.9	2.6	3.4	2.5	3.1					
Total debt		503.3	503.9	504.6	503.6	504.2					
Stockholders' equity		3,006.5	2,954.4	2,644.4	2,671.4	2,669.4					
Total capitalization	\$	3,509.8	3,458.3	3,149.0	3,175.0	3,173.6					
Ratio of debt to total capitalization		14.3 %	14.6	16.0	15.9	15.9					
Policyholders' surplus	\$	2,777.3	2,742.3	2,612.5	2,525.2	2,518.3					

Amounts are provided to reconcile ROE to non-GAAP operating ROE.
 Non-GAAP measure. Refer to Page 15 for definition.

CONSOLIDATED INSURANCE OPERATIONS STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS

(Unaudited)

			Qu	ıarter ended		
		Mar. 31,	Dec. 31,	Sept. 30,	June 30,	Mar. 31,
(\$ in millions)		2024	2023	2023	2023	2023
Underwriting results						
Net premiums written	s	1,156.6	991.5	1,058.3	1,084.9	999.8
Change in net premiums written, from comparable prior year period		16 %	17	17	17	12
Net premiums earned	\$	1,050.9	1,001.2	981.9	942.2	902.3
Losses and loss expenses incurred		704.3	624.8	645.9	646.1	567.4
Net underwriting expenses incurred		324.4	311.1	303.1	295.7	293.9
Dividends to policyholders		3.3	1.8	1.4	1.8	1.8
GAAP underwriting income (loss)	\$	19.0	63.6	31.6	(1.5)	39.2
Net catastrophe losses	\$	55.2	24.6	64.6	100.0	55.3
(Favorable) unfavorable prior year casualty reserve development		35.0	10.0	_	(3.5)	(13.0)
Underwriting ratios						
Loss and loss expense ratio		67.0 %	62.4	65.8	68.6	62.9
Underwriting expense ratio		30.9	31.1	30.9	31.4	32.6
Dividends to policyholders ratio		0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Combined ratio		98.2 %	93.7	96.8	100.2	95.7
Net catastrophe losses		5.3 pts	2.5	6.6	10.6	6.1
(Favorable) unfavorable prior year casualty reserve development		3.3	1.0	_	(0.4)	(1.4)
Combined ratio before net catastrophe losses		92.9 %	91.2	90.2	89.6	89.6
Combined ratio before net catastrophe losses and prior year casualty development		89.6 %	90.2	90.2	90.0	91.0
Other Statistics						
Non-catastrophe property loss and loss expenses		171.2	172.1	172.8	157.2	148.2
Non-catastrophe property loss and loss expenses		16.3 pts	17.2	17.6	16.7	16.4
Direct new business		260.8	232.7	232.3	241.6	216.9
Renewal pure price increases		8.1 %	7.4	7.0	6.4	6.6

STANDARD COMMERCIAL LINES STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS AND SUPPLEMENTAL DATA

(Unaudited)

	_		Qı	ıarter ended		
		Mar. 31,	Dec. 31,	Sept. 30,	June 30,	Mar. 31,
(\$ in millions)		2024	2023	2023	2023	2023
W. L. 100						
Underwriting results		021.7	764.2	022.6	070.1	012.2
Net premiums written	\$	7 7 7	764.3	833.6	870.1	813.3
Change in net premiums written, from comparable prior year period		15 %	13	15	14	10
Net premiums earned	s	834.1	792.1	785.3	762.7	731.6
Losses and loss expenses incurred		555.8	482.6	493.8	495.5	447.3
Net underwriting expenses incurred		264.6	252.9	248.9	243.2	243.6
Dividends to policyholders		3.3	1.8	1.4	1.8	1.8
GAAP underwriting income (loss)	S	6 10.4	54.9	41.3	22.1	38.9
Net catastrophe losses			16.1	36.7	62.6	35.1
(Favorable) unfavorable prior year casualty reserve development		35.0	5.0	(3.0)	(7.5)	(10.0)
Underwriting ratios						
Loss and loss expense ratio		66.7 %	61.0	62.8	65.0	61.2
Underwriting expense ratio		31.7	31.9	31.7	31.9	33.3
Dividends to policyholders ratio		0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined ratio		98.8 %	93.1	94.7	97.1	94.7
Net catastrophe losses		4.6 pts	2.0	4.7	8.2	4.8
(Favorable) unfavorable prior year casualty reserve development		4.2	0.6	(0.4)	(1.0)	(1.4)
Combined ratio before net catastrophe losses	_	94.2 %	91.1	90.0	88.9	89.9
Combined ratio before net catastrophe losses and prior year casualty development		90.0 %	90.5	90.4	89.9	91.3
Other Statistics						
Non-catastrophe property loss and loss expenses	\$	115.0	122.0	122.8	111.4	105.5
Non-catastrophe property loss and loss expenses		13.8 pts	15.4	15.6	14.6	14.4
Direct new business	\$	3 172.1	145.2	145.5	159.1	147.7
Renewal pure price increases		7.6 %	7.3	7.1	6.7	7.0
Retention		86	86	86	85	86

STANDARD COMMERCIAL LINES GAAP LINE OF BUSINESS RESULTS

(Unaudited)

	Quarter ended March 31, 2024						Quarter ended March 31, 2023									
	General	Commercial	Commercial	Workers					General	Commercial	Commercial	Workers				
(\$ in millions)	Liability	Auto	Property ⁽¹⁾	Compensation	BOP	Bonds	Other	Total	Liability	Auto	Property ⁽¹⁾	Compensation	BOP	Bonds	Other	Total
Net premiums written	\$307.4	285.6	174.5	98.8	44.7	12.4	8.2	931.7	272.1	240.2	151.6	93.4	36.6	11.8	7.6	813.3
Net premiums earned	273.4	251.7	161.6	87.8	39.9	12.1	7.6	834.1	243.3	217.4	135.3	84.2	33.2	11.4	6.9	731.6
Loss and loss expense ratio	78.8	% 69.7	59.0	52.2	51.9	27.6	0.7	66.7	56.0	74.3	55.1	54.0	80.3	24.8	(0.3)	61.2
Underwriting expense ratio	31.7	29.9	34.6	26.2	34.5	55.2	43.4	31.7	32.8	31.0	37.3	27.4	38.6	57.4	54.6	33.3
Dividend ratio	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9	_	_	(0.1)	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.3	_	_	0.1	0.2
Combined ratio	110.8	% 99.9	94.1	79.3	86.4	82.8	44.0	98.8	88.9	105.4	92.6	82.7	118.9	82.2	54.4	94.7
Underwriting income (loss)	\$(29.4)	0.3	9.6	18.2	5.4	2.1	4.3	10.4	27.1	(11.7)	10.1	14.6	(6.3)	2.0	3.1	38.9

⁽¹⁾ Includes Inland Marine.

STANDARD PERSONAL LINES STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS AND SUPPLEMENTAL DATA

(Unaudited)

				Qu	ıarter ended		
		Mar. 31,		Dec. 31,	Sept. 30,	June 30,	Mar. 31,
(\$ in millions)		2024		2023	2023	2023	2023
	_						
Underwriting results							
Net premiums written		99.9		107.0	113.2	109.1	85.3
Change in net premiums written, from comparable prior year period		17	%	27	30	32	31
N.4	\$	103.8		101.0	95.2	87.2	81.9
Net premiums earned							
Losses and loss expenses incurred		84.3		92.5	99.5	88.0	73.2
Net underwriting expenses incurred		24.8	\dashv	25.5	21.8	22.2	21.8
GAAP underwriting income (loss)	\$	(5.3)	\dashv	(17.0)	(26.1)	(23.1)	(13.1)
Net catastrophe losses	\$	11.8		9.2	24.4	21.2	14.6
(Favorable) unfavorable prior year casualty reserve development.		_		5.0	3.0	4.0	2.0
Underwriting ratios							
Loss and loss expense ratio		81.2	%	91.7	104.5	101.0	89.4
Underwriting expense ratio		23.9		25.2	22.9	25.5	26.6
Combined ratio		105.1	%	116.9	127.4	126.5	116.0
Net sets to the large		11.4	4-	9.1	25.6	24.3	17.9
Net catastrophe losses (Favorable) unfavorable prior year casualty reserve development.		11.4	pıs	5.0	3.2	4.6	2.4
Combined ratio before net catastrophe losses		93.7	0/0	107.8	101.8	102.2	98.1
Combined ratio before net catastrophe 1055e5		70.1	70	107.0	101.0	102.2	70.1
Combined ratio before net catastrophe losses and prior year casualty development		93.7	%	102.8	98.6	97.6	95.7
Other Statistics							
Non-catastrophe property loss and loss expenses		41.9		42.8	42.5	37.8	33.8
Non-catastrophe property loss and loss expenses		40.3	pts	42.4	44.7	43.3	41.3
Direct new business		21.3		26.0	31.6	32.5	26.3
Renewal pure price increases		14.3	%	8.9	6.1	3.4	1.8
Retention		83		87	88	88	87

STANDARD PERSONAL LINES GAAP LINE OF BUSINESS RESULTS

(Unaudited)

	Quarter ended March 31, 2024					Quarter ended M	larch 31, 2023	
_	Personal			'	Personal			
(\$ in millions)	Auto	Homeowners	Other	Total	Auto	Homeowners	Other	Total
Net premiums written	\$ 55.0	42.2	2.8	99.9	49.0	34.3	2.0	85.3
Net premiums earned	57.0	44.1	2.8	103.8	44.9	35.0	1.9	81.9
Loss and loss expense ratio	94.2	% 68.2	20.0	81.2	87.3	95.7	23.8	89.4
Underwriting expense ratio	26.0	28.2	(85.9)	23.9	30.1	29.7	(110.6)	26.6
Combined ratio	120.2	% 96.4	(65.9)	105.1	117.4	125.4	(86.8)	116.0
Underwriting income (loss)	\$ (11.5)	1.6	4.6	(5.3)	(7.8)	(8.9)	3.6	(13.1)

EXCESS AND SURPLUS LINES STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS AND SUPPLEMENTAL DATA

(Unaudited)

			Qu	arter ended		
		Mar. 31,	Dec. 31,	Sept. 30,	June 30,	Mar. 31,
(\$ in millions)		2024	2023	2023	2023	2023
W. A. Steiner						
Underwriting results		105.0	100.0		105.5	101.0
Net premiums written			120.2	111.6	105.7	101.2
Change in net premiums written, from comparable prior year period		24 %	36	25	20	16
Net premiums earned	\$	113.0	108.1	101.4	92.3	88.9
Losses and loss expenses incurred		64.1	49.7	52.6	62.6	46.9
Net underwriting expenses incurred		34.9	32.7	32.4	30.2	28.6
GAAP underwriting income (loss)	S	14.0	25.7	16.4	(0.6)	13.3
Net catastrophe losses		4.9	(0.7)	3.5	16.3	5.6
(Favorable) unfavorable prior year casualty reserve development		_	_	_	_	(5.0)
Underwriting ratios						
Loss and loss expense ratio		56.7 %	45.9	51.9	67.9	52.8
Underwriting expense ratio		30.9	30.3	32.0	32.8	32.2
Combined ratio		87.6 %	76.2	83.9	100.7	85.0
Net catastrophe losses		4.3 pts	(0.7)	3.5	17.6	6.3
(Favorable) unfavorable prior year casualty reserve development		_	_	_	_	(5.6)
Combined ratio before net catastrophe losses		83.3 %	76.9	80.4	83.1	78.7
Combined ratio before net catastrophe losses and prior year casualty development		83.3 %	76.9	80.4	83.1	84.3
Combined ratio before net catastrophe losses and prior year casualty development		83.3 %	/0.9	00.4	03.1	04.3
Other Statistics						
Non-catastrophe property loss and loss expenses	\$	14.3	7.3	7.5	8.1	8.9
Non-catastrophe property loss and loss expenses		12.6 pts	6.8	7.4	8.8	10.1
Direct new business	\$	67.4	61.5	55.2	50.0	42.9
Renewal pure price increases		5.2 %	6.1	6.6	7.5	7.4

EXCESS & SURPLUS LINES GAAP LINE OF BUSINESS RESULTS

(Unaudited)

	Q	uarter en	ded March 31, 20)24	Quarter	ended March 31, 2	023
(\$ in millions)	Casualty		Property	Total	Casualty	Property	Total
Net premiums written	\$ 77.1		47.9	125.0	68.7	32.5	101.2
Net premiums earned	71.6		41.4	113.0	60.8	28.0	88.9
Loss and loss expense ratio	62.7	%	46.4	56.7	53.3	51.8	52.8
Underwriting expense ratio	31.0		30.7	30.9	32.3	31.9	32.2
Combined ratio	93.7	%	77.1	87.6	85.6	83.7	85.0
Underwriting income (loss)	\$ 4.5		9.5	14.0	8.8	4.6	13.3

CONSOLIDATED INVESTMENT INCOME

(Unaudited)

		Quarter ended							
	_	Mar. 31,	Dec. 31,	Sept. 30,	June 30,	Mar. 31,			
(\$ in millions)		2024	2023	2023	2023	2023			
Net investment income									
Fixed income securities									
Taxable	s	91.4	88.8	86.7	80.4	75.4			
Tax-exempt		2.7	3.1	3.4	3.6	4.7			
Total fixed income securities		94.1	91.9	90.0	83.9	80.1			
Commercial mortgage loans		2.8	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.0			
Equity securities		4.9	3.9	2.1	2.2	1.2			
Alternative investments		6.9	1.1	6.5	11.4	7.8			
Other investments		0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	_			
Short-term investments		3.5	3.3	3.9	2.9	4.7			
Investment income		112.5	103.0	105.3	102.8	95.7			
Investment expenses		(4.6)	(4.4)	(4.4)	(5.1)	(4.2)			
Investment tax expense		(22.2)	(20.1)	(20.6)	(19.9)	(18.5)			
Total net investment income, after-tax	\$	85.6	78.4	80.2	77.8	73.1			
Not realized and unusalized investment gains (lesses) was toy	s	6 (1.6)	5.4	(6.9)	(5 A)	3.3			
Net realized and unrealized investment gains (losses), pre-tax		(1.0)	5.4	(0.9)	(5.4)	3.3			
Change in unrealized gains (losses) recognized in other comprehensive income, pre-tax		6 (16.1)	275.4	(127.5)	(58.2)	84.9			
Average investment yields									
Fixed income investments, pre-tax		5.0 %	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.7			
Fixed income investments, after-tax		4.0	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.8			
Total portfolio, pre-tax		4.9 %	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.6			
Total portfolio, after-tax		3.9	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.7			
Total portiono, anter-tax		3.9	3.1	3.9	3.9	5.7			
Effective tax rate on net investment income.		20.6 %	20.4	20.5	20.4	20.2			
New money purchase rates for fixed income investments, pre-tax		5.8	6.7	6.4	5.9	5.5			
New money purchase rates for fixed income investments, after-tax		4.6	5.3	5.0	4.6	4.4			
Effective duration of fixed income investments including short-term (in years)		4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1			

CONSOLIDATED COMPOSITION OF INVESTED ASSETS

(Unaudited)

		Mar.	31,	Dec. 3	1,	Sept. 3	0,	June 3	60,	Mar. 31,	
		202	4	2023		2023		2023		2023	
(\$ in millions)	A	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent
Fixed income securities, at fair value	\$	7,602.7	87 %	7,521.1	87	7,049.0	86	7,054.7	87	6,988.0	87
Commercial mortgage loans, at fair value		197.8	2	178.9	2	171.4	2	163.1	2	147.5	2
Total fixed income investments		7,800.5	89	7,700.0	89	7,220.4	88	7,217.8	89	7,135.6	89
Short-term investments		247.9	3	309.3	4	315.0	4	319.5	4	302.8	4
Total fixed income and short-term investments		8,048.4	92	8,009.3	92	7,535.4	92	7,537.2	93	7,438.3	93
Equity securities, at fair value		194.3	2	187.2	2	125.6	2	121.6	1	132.2	2
Alternative investments		402.7	5	395.8	5	446.8	5	389.2	5	380.0	5
Other investments		89.0	1	91.2	1	72.2	1	71.5	1	68.1	1
Total investments	\$	8,734.3	100 %	8,683.5	100	8,180.0	100	8,119.6	100	8,018.7	100
Fixed income investments, at carry value											
U.S. government obligations	\$	141.8	2 %	205.0	2	226.7	3	293.0	4	343.4	5
Foreign government obligations		9.2	_	9.8	_	9.3	_	9.8	_	9.9	_
Obligations of state and political subdivisions		539.0	7	586.0	8	614.8	8	658.0	9	682.1	10
Corporate securities		2,815.3	36	2,733.9	35	2,463.4	34	2,408.6	33	2,472.6	35
Collateralized loan obligations and other asset-backed securities		1,897.1	24	1,834.8	24	1,713.7	24	1,634.3	23	1,530.1	21
Residential mortgage-backed securities		1,512.0	19	1,477.5	19	1,384.5	19	1,407.8	19	1,301.7	18
Commercial mortgage-backed securities		689.4	9	674.8	9	638.0	9	644.4	9	649.4	9
Commercial mortgage loans		208.0	3	188.4	2	185.9	3	175.5	2	157.2	2
Total fixed income investments	\$	7,811.8	100 %	7,710.3	100	7,236.3	100	7,231.4	100	7,146.4	100
Expected maturities of fixed income investments at carry value											
Due in one year or less	\$	607.9	8 %	526.6	7	446.4	6	385.6	5	362.4	5
Due after one year through five years		3,558.5	45	3,569.2	46	3,308.7	46	3,163.1	44	3,151.2	44
Due after five years through 10 years		2,882.5	37	2,862.5	37	2,511.0	35	2,956.0	41	2,861.0	40
Due after 10 years		762.9	10	751.9	10	970.1	13	726.7	10	771.8	11
Total fixed income investments	\$	7,811.8	100 %	7,710.3	100	7,236.3	100	7,231.4	100	7,146.4	100
Weighted average credit quality of fixed income and short-term investments.											
Investment grade credit quality	\$	7,747.0	96 %	7,721.4	96	7,250.8	96	7,257.9	96	7,167.0	96
Non-investment grade credit quality		301.4	4	287.9	4	284.6	4	279.3	4	271.3	4
Total fixed income and short-term investments, at fair value	\$	8,048.4	100 %	8,009.3	100	7,535.4	100	7,537.2	100	7,438.3	100
Weighted average credit quality of fixed income and short-term investments.		A +		AA-		A +		AA-		AA-	

Alternative investments

March 31, 2024

Strategy	Number of Funds	Original Commitment	Remaining Commitment	Current Market Value
Private equity	61	\$ 410.2	138.0	306.4
Private credit	18	154.9	90.6	53.4
Real assets	10	72.5	31.1	42.9
Total	89	\$ 637.7	259.7	402.7

Selective Insurance Group, Inc. & Consolidated Subsidiaries CREDIT QUALITY OF INVESTED ASSETS

(Unaudited)

At March 31, 2024							Credit Rating					
(\$ in millions)	Amortized Cost	Fair Value	% of Invested Assets	Yield to Worst	Effective Duration in Years	Average Life in Years	AAA	AA	A	BBB	Non- Investment Grade	Not Rated
Fixed income investments:												
U.S. government obligations	161	142	1.6	4.8	6.4	9.4	_	142	_	_	_	_
Foreign government obligations	11	9	0.1	5.4	5.7	6.8	1	2	4	3	_	_
State and municipal obligations	570	539	6.2	4.3	5.3	7.1	77	242	203	18	_	_
Corporate securities	2,951	2,814	32.2	5.7	4.4	5.8	49	287	1,245	1,041	191	1
Mortgage-backed securities:												
Residential mortgage-backed securities ("RMBS"):												
Agency RMBS	1,112	1,031	11.8	5.1	5.4	8.1	_	1,031	_	_	_	_
Non-agency RMBS	512	481	5.5	6.1	4.1	6.0	422	36	22	_	_	_
Total RMBS	1,624	1,512	17.3	5.5	5.0	7.4	423	1,067	22		_	
Commercial mortgage-backed securities ("CMBS")												
Agency CMBS	185	177	2.0	5.0	4.3	5.5	35	141	_	_	_	_
Non-agency CMBS	543	513	5.9	6.5	3.2	4.0	463	30	20		_	_
Total CMBS	728	689	7.9	6.1	3.5	4.3	499	171	20		_	
Total mortgage-backed securities	2,352	2,201	25.2	5.7	4.5	6.5	921	1,237	42			
Collateralized loan obligations ("CLO") and other asset-backed securities ("ABS"):												
Auto	166	167	1.9	6.1	2.2	2.3	160	3	4	_	_	_
Aircraft	46	41	0.5	8.9	2.7	3.1	_	_	20	16	5	_
CLOs	842	815	9.3	8.5	1.2	2.4	397	263	45	40	57	14
Credit cards	17	17	0.2	4.7	2.3	2.4	16	1	_	_	_	_
Other ABS	887	857	9.8	6.4	4.5	5.8	266	124	370	66	8	22
Total CLOs and ABS	1,959	1,897	21.7	7.3	2.8	3.9	838	392	439	122	69	37
Total securitized assets	4,310	4,098	46.9	6.4	3.7	5.3	1,759	1,629	481	123	69	37
Commercial mortgage loans	208	198	2.3	5.3	3.4	5.0		11	78	106	2	
Total fixed income investments	8,212	7,800	89.3	6.0	4.1	5.7	1,885	2,312	2,012	1,291	263	38
Short-term investments	248	248	2.8	5.3	0.0	0.0	247	1	_		_	
Total fixed income and short-term investments	8,460	8,048	92.1	5.9	4.0	5.5	2,132	2,312	2,012	1,291	263	38
Total fixed income securities and short-term investments by credit rating percentage							26.5 %	28.7 %	25.0 %	16.0 %	3.3 %	— %
Equity securities:												
Common stock ⁽¹⁾	188	193	2.2	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	193
Preferred stock	. 2	2	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	2	_	_
Total equity securities	190	194	2.2				_	_	_	2	_	193
Alternative investments												
Private equity	306	306	3.5	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	306
Private credit	53	53	0.6	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	53
Real assets	43	43	0.5			_	_	_	_	_	_	43
Total alternative investments	403	403	4.6				_	_	_			403
Other investments	89	89	1.0			_						89
Total invested assets	\$ 9,141	\$ 8,734	100.0 %				\$2,132	\$2,312	\$2,012	\$1,293	\$ 263	\$722

⁽¹⁾ Includes investments in exchange traded funds, mutual funds, business development corporations, and real estate investment trusts.

RECONCILIATION OF NET INCOME AVAILABLE TO COMMON STOCKHOLDERS TO NON-GAAP OPERATING INCOME AND CERTAIN OTHER NON-GAAP MEASURES

(Unaudited)

	Quarter ended					
	N	Iar. 31,	Dec. 31,	Sept. 30,	June 30,	Mar. 31,
(\$ in millions, except per share data)		2024	2023	2023	2023	2023
Reconciliation of net income available to common stockholders to non-GAAP operating income						
Net income available to common stockholders		80.2	122.5	86.9	56.3	90.3
Net realized and unrealized investment (gains) losses included in net income, before tax		1.6	(5.4)	6.9	5.4	(3.3)
Tax on reconciling items		(0.3)	1.1	(1.4)	(1.1)	0.7
Non-GAAP operating income	. \$	81.5	118.3	92.3	60.6	87.6
Reconciliation of net income available to common stockholders per diluted common share to non-GAAP operating income per diluted common share						
Net income available to common stockholders per diluted common share	. \$	1.31	2.01	1.42	0.92	1.48
Net realized and unrealized investment (gains) losses included in net income, before tax		0.03	(0.09)	0.11	0.09	(0.05)
Tax on reconciling items		(0.01)	0.02	(0.02)	(0.02)	0.01
Non-GAAP operating income per diluted common share	. \$	1.33	1.94	1.51	0.99	1.44
Reconciliation of ROE to non-GAAP operating ROE						
ROE		11.5 %	18.9	14.1	9.1	15.1
Net realized and unrealized investment (gains) losses included in net income, before tax		0.2	(0.8)	1.1	0.9	(0.6)
Tax on reconciling items		_	0.1	(0.2)	(0.2)	0.1
Non-GAAP operating ROE		11.7 %	18.2	15.0	9.8	14.6
Reconciliation of book value per common share to adjusted book value per common share						
Book value per common share	. \$	46.17	45.42	40.35	40.81	40.82
Total unrealized investment (gains) losses included in accumulated other comprehensive income (loss), before tax		6.08	5.83	10.38	8.27	7.32
Tax on reconciling items		(1.28)	(1.22)	(2.19)	(1.74)	(1.53)
Adjusted book value per common share	. \$	50.97	50.03	48.54	47.34	46.61

Non-GAAP operating income, non-GAAP operating income per diluted common share, and non-GAAP operating return on common equity, respectively, but excludes after-tax net realized and unrealized gains and losses on investments included in net income. Adjusted book value per common share is a measure comparable to book value per common share, but excludes total after-tax net realized agains and losses on investments included in accumulated other comprehensive income (loss). These non-GAAP measures are used as important financial measures by management, analysts, and investors, because the timing of realized and unrealized investment gains and losses on securities in any given period is largely discretionary. In addition, net realized and unrealized gains and losses on investments could distort the analysis of trends. These operating measurements are not intended as a substitute for net income available to common stockholders, net income available to common share, return on common equity, and book value per common share prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). Reconciliations of net income available to common stockholders, net income ava

RATINGS AND CONTACT INFORMATION

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As of March 31, 2024				
	AM Best	Standard & Poor's	Moody's	Fitch
Financial Strength Ratings:	A+	A	A2	A+
Preferred Stock Rating:	n/a	BB+	Ba1	BBB-
Long-Term Debt Credit Rating:	a-	BBB	Baa2	BBB+

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